

**UME EDMÉA LADEVIG**

**ANO: 8º ANO**

**COMPONENTE CURRICULAR: LÍNGUA INGLESA**

**PROFESSORAS: EDINEIA ALONSO XAVIER (Manhã)**

**SIMONE SILVA SANTOS (Tarde)**

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**COMPARATIVE OF SUPERIORITY (Adjective + than)**

Usado para estabelecer uma relação de comparação entre dois seres, tempos, lugares, objetos, pessoas, dentre outros. Nesse caso, um sempre irá prevalecer, ou seja, ser mais do que o outro.

Exemplo:

*My car is more expensive than yours.* (Meu carro é mais caro que o seu)

**REGRAS:**

**I.** Para os adjetivos **curtos**, a regra geral é **acrescentar -er**.

Ex: strong (forte) - stronger (mais forte)

Rafael is stronger than me. (Rafael é mais forte do que eu.)

**II.** Se a palavra já termina com a **vogal -e**, apenas acrescenta-se o **-r**

Ex: nice (legal) - nicer (mais legal)

Bob is nicer than John. (Bob é mais legal do que John)

**III.** Se a palavra terminar em **-y** precedido de uma consoante, devemos retirar o **-y** e acrescentar **-ier**

Ex: happy (feliz) - happier (mais feliz)

She was happier than us. (Ela era mais feliz do que nós)

**IV.** Se o adjetivo é uma **palavra pequena**, que **possui uma sílaba** e terminar em **CVC (consoante + vogal + consoante)**, dobra-se a última consoante e acrescentar **(er)**.

Ex: hot (quente) - hotter (mais quente)

Today is hotter than yesterday. (Hoje está mais quente do que ontem.)

**V.** Quando o adjetivo é **uma palavra longa**, para fazer uma comparação **acrescenta-se** a palavra **more** antes do adjetivo, com isso não é necessário usar **(er)** no final do adjetivo.

Ex: expensive (caro) - more expensive (mais caro)

Honda Civic is more expensive than Kwid. (Honda Civic é mais caro do que o Kwid.)

**Irregulares:**

**Good** (Bom) » *Better than* (Melhor do que)

**Bad** (Mau/Ruim) » *Worse than* (Pior do que)

**Far** (Longe) » *Farther than/* (Mais longe do que)

1. Complete os espaços com o adjetivo que está entre parênteses da forma correta no grau comparativo. Siga o modelo:

**My car is more expensive than yours. (expensive)** (Meu carro é mais caro que o seu .)

- a) John Lennon was \_\_\_\_\_ Paul McCartney. ( old)
- b) Some people think the Metropolitan Museum is \_\_\_\_\_ the Louvre. (good)
- c) Paula is \_\_\_\_\_ Vanessa . ( beautiful)
- d) Cats are \_\_\_\_\_ dogs. ( nice)
- e) Cartoons are \_\_\_\_\_ music programmes. ( good)
- f) The Empire State is \_\_\_\_\_ the Chrysler Building. ( big )
- g) Barcelona is \_\_\_\_\_ zxz ( small) Madrid, but \_  
\_\_\_\_\_ Valencia. ( big)
- h) Paul is \_\_\_\_\_ ( funny) a clown.

2. Coloque as palavras na ordem correta para formar frases no **comparativo**:

- a) are / than / faster / Cars / bikes.
- b) interesting / is / than / more / History / Maths.
- c) than / is / exciting / New York / Albany.
- d) than / funnier / Comics / magazines / are
- e) Japan / expensive / than / Korea / is / more

3. Escolha a alternativa correta, de acordo com o comparativo em Inglês:

1. **Australia is big, but Canada is ... Australia.**
  - a) big
  - b) biggest
  - c) bigger than
2. **David is 185 cm tall. He is ... Andrew**
  - a) taller than
  - b) tall
  - c) taller
3. **I think that summer is ... than winter.**
  - a) good
  - b) better
  - c) the best
4. **My brother thinks this restaurant is ... than that restaurant.**
  - a) more worse
  - b) badder
  - c) worse
5. **Do you think math and science ... history and English?**
  - a) is more difficult than
  - b) are more difficult than
  - c) difficulter
6. **In my opinion, this pink dress is ... that green dress.**
  - a) prettyer than
  - b) prettier than
  - c) more pretty
7. **This summer was much ... last summer.**
  - a) hotter than
  - b) the hottest
  - c) hoter than
8. **Did you know that crossing a busy street is ... flying in an airplane?**
  - a) most dangerous than
  - b) the more dangerous
  - c) more dangerous than
9. **Patrick thinks that chocolate cake ... banana cake.**
  - a) is more delicious than
  - b) delicious than
  - c) more delicious
10. **Asian elephants are heavy, but African elephants are even ....**
  - a) heavy
  - b) heavier
  - c) heavier than
11. **My uncle is taller than my father, but my father ....**
  - a) older
  - b) is older than
  - c) is older
12. **Reading a book with a nice, hot cup of tea ... than doing exercise.**
  - a) is the most relaxing
  - b) is more relaxing
  - c) more relaxing
13. **Comedy movies are okay, but I think that action movies are ....**
  - a) better
  - b) gooder
  - c) good than
14. **Taking a taxi to work ... than taking a bus to work.**
  - a) expensive
  - b) more expensive
  - c) is more expensive
15. **Saturdays ... Mondays because I don't have to go to school.**
  - a) are nicer than
  - b) is nicer than
  - c) are the nicest
16. **Question number 15 was ... Question number 14. Right?**
  - a) the easier
  - b) easier than
  - c) easier than